



## Key Vocabulary

**Accent** – the inflections used by a local speaker

**Dialect** – an offshoot of a language

**Multicultural** – an area populated by communities from a wide variety of different countries

**Population** – the people residing in a country/area

**Immigration** – Movement of people into an area/country

**Migration** – Movement from one place to another

**Culture** – the traditions observed by a community

**Citizenship** – legally declaring oneself a citizen of a country

**Community** – a group of people with shared attributes

**Disability** – a physical or mental impairment resulting in a reduced ability to perform certain tasks

**Paraplegic** – relating to the paralysis of the legs or lower body

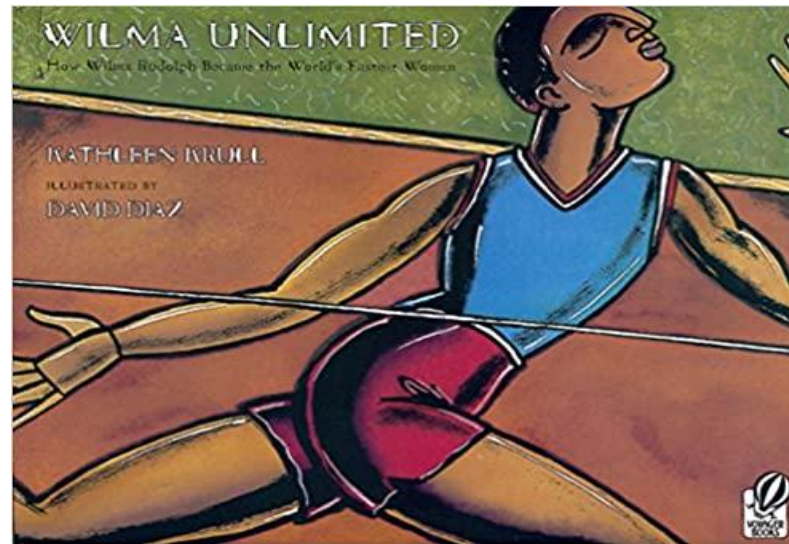
**Latitude/Longitude** – the imaginary vertical and horizontal lines that enable all locations on the globe to be identified

**Physical features** – man-made features

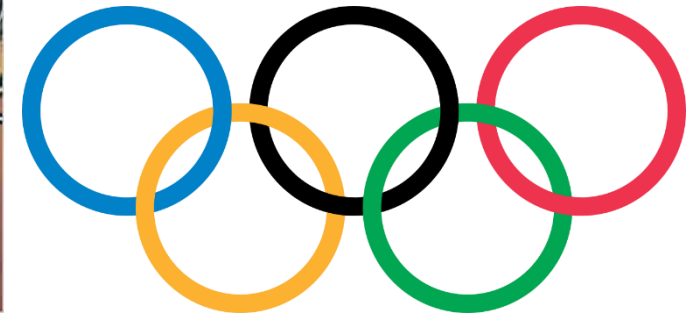
**Human features** – features crafted by nature

## Key Objectives:

- To carry out a local study of the host nation
- To observe similarities/differences between cultures
- To locate major countries and cities
- To explore how the past has influenced the present
- To study the Olympic/Paralympic values



# Olympics



### *Ancient Olympics Games*

1	Began in <b>775 BC at Olympia</b> . They were dedicated to the Gods – primarily Zeus. City states at war held a ' <b>Scared Truce</b> ' for one month during the games.
2	The last Ancient Olympics were held at Olympia in <b>393 AD</b> when Roman emperor <b>Theodosius I</b> banned all 'pagan cults' (anything other than Christianity).
3	Only <b>men, boys and unmarried girls</b> were allowed to attend and only men could compete. Women could own horses in chariot races. Unmarried girls had a separate festival.
4	Sports in the Ancient Olympics incl. sprint, wrestling, boxing, long jump, javelin, discus and chariot racing. Winners were given a <b>wreath of olive leaves</b> and were treated like heroes.
5	Athletes in the Olympics <b>competed naked</b> (originally they wore lion clothes). This was due to the heat and to celebrate the body.